



3-PPT CLUSTERS Each with Common p-value Diagonal Border

$$c = 2r + p = p_{next}$$

The Upper Diagonal of the Golden Diamond PPT points to its "p" and the Lower points to its "c" value. The **r-value** = **steps** from the center to a vertex. $2r$ =across. Adding "p" to " $2r$ "=" c " **steps**.

The Golden Yellow Diamonds are the CLUSTER of the 1st Tertiary Branch/Tier.

The Pink Diamonds are the CLUSTER of the 2nd Tertiary Branch/Tier on the UPPER set of CLUSTERS for that Tier. Not shown, are the MIDDLE and LOWER set of CLUSTERS for that Tier.

The f-value:
 $f = t-s = b-a$
 is CONSTANT for the MIDDLE PPT Branch for ANY CLUSTER as that Branch grows from the Tier below, e.i. MIDDLE Trunk $f=1$ and MIDDLE of 1st Tier CLUSTER $f=1$.
 $p + \Delta p/2 = f$ value of Upper & Lower.

$$13 + 8/2 = 17$$

$$p + \Delta p/2 = f$$